

## Score a



## Olivetti cash

 revives AcornPRIZE
 manierupsy by Otivert. The lalizn eloc. Tronics giant has bought 5 fin of Acorn sharestog giveita 798 per cems stake in the pangung.
As put of a refirmancing packaye Acora's major creditom have agred to wrie off debas amounting to 57.9 m and the BBC will wive 50 per eent of noyllies owed over the pass year.
Aler Reid, chaimsos of Acors uid,
givihum givol's TEST CRICKET games from Audiogenic

## Whirlinurd and

 Ghost Chasers New gamesfrom

"We wene on the verge of foceivership and if any of the parties lavolvad in the refintecios plan had nol aerend the receiver would have heen called in."
Aler Uboldi, malivetti ztegcutive whis has been in chage at Acom durins the recent finamial erisks said the compary wast in "a ctable condition".
"The financial problems have not tmpaired Acowsis major projectst for the flume and dew products ars on the way"
The first of thess, elded Mr Mboidi, is the Cumboridge Workstulion Dilinily shouki be reerly it the end of huly.
Acoon tas ato anomaced the appointresen of s new managing dirctior. Misis Brian Loxy, 41, who happrivanly held executive pesitions sith Massey Ferguson in Comida and Europe.
The finuscial diffeulien at Acoms have cast doubs over the future of the BBC, BBC Bt and the Electron tous Herminn Haser, deputy ctiatrman of Acorn thated, "We have a porsinocd comrmitment m BBC mathines and a number of add-ous are in the pipeline." Mr Hauser declined to confirn of deny whether production of the BEC would ceave in the near future but sald. The main extiphais will be or the BBC $\mathrm{B}+{ }^{-}$
As purt of the new deal with the BBC, "Acom has ayreced to continge to introthact reco matiels it the future,"
Alez Relid sommented that the Electron "was silil being made and delivered to suppliers" He sdded, "He will constinue to provide support for the 200;000 Eloctron (fonerk"


Morman Nauser - Acovn's Depuly Chwirmen

## Hackers enter war machine

Seven American tecrapens hys been arsested and charged with using their home compulers whack intos top sectet military compuler nystem.

The hacluers, whowe compulens and softwat has becie reimed, nlso reprogrammed asomptisatications macllite's posisions and disrupted kelephone calls on two con inens.
The cuse har caused concern over nurimanal wecurity and iespired compurisons with the film "War Games" in Which a home user gains access to Americian Stricepic Command computers and almest sets of World War III.
Also Rocloff, the lewyer pronecting the case said, "Ir's like "War Games" only it's real life. It's happening toduy. They got into a defienere command compoler and in that proyzum were direct lines io the supervisors of tenaitive sections of the armed formes."


Wer Gamen a reality
The case mives questions about Brituis's mulitary compuless' vuinerability to illegal entry. A Ministry of Defence spolestran told HCW then the MOD were smine of the rase. "We leep in wuch with developments and see what kessons can be tcama," he said, "but we are confident that our clasisifiet dath is sidequately protected."



# Bet you can'tsitstill when playing 

Guide bouncy 'Thing' through this underworld fantasia searching for the armoury to equip himself carefully for the final encounter with the evil Toy Goblin.

## Commodore 64

## HOME CWPUING WIEFKR

## Soapbox

After all the unholy glee in some sections of the computer press at the failure of the first Acorn, then Sinclair Research, there has followed a time of sombre serious editorials reminding us that Sir Clive is the father of the mass consumption computer marke1 and that we should all be grateful to him, which is true. The failure of the QL to attract a large consumer base is often cited as one of the problems.
With the exception of the QL, I bought everything Sinclair announced as soon as it was available on mail order. and I learned. I had to wail months for it with my money frozen; when it arrived, it didn'1 work. When I relied on it, I couldn't get loan equipment, and the names and phone numbers of the ladies in Customer Relations at Cambridge and Camberley were engraved my on telephone bill and I learned that "immediately" usually meant in two weeks, and "two weeks" meant almost never.
Non "Sinclair-people" need not feel self satisfied either! Remember the equally shameful BBC Miero introduction, or the continuing saga of faulty Commodores? Could it be that the computer bubble hasn't so much burst, but been squezed by the arrant complacency of the manufacturers to the extent that the enthusiasts who have always formed the bedrock have become older, wiser and won't get fooled again, no matter what the name on the micro? D.M. (Software reviews)

## July 30-Augusf 5, 1985 No. 123

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Row Complex — new serles .

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- Continuing Bright Sprites for Mis R/4
* Into the Time Capsule with Cuthbert
- Plus - a gamut of games. latest news, round-up of reviews, and competitions.


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## Software Update

It seems to be a week for BBC and Electron users judging from the new releases．That isn＇t too much of a surprise with the Acorn Show being so close！
The releases from Vannin software are all educational programs aimed at junior aged children with BBC machines．They are only available by mail order at the moment．We hope to have reviews of them soon．

Bevan Technology，who recently introduced the BBC bridge interface module，has waded into the software market with five new BBC titles．All are arcade type games and a few are reviewed in this issue of HCW．It claims that the games have a very high addiction level but check this out on our review pages．

Sparklers is effectively doubling its range with the release of its four new titles．All are in the $\mathbf{2} .50$ price bracket and hope to capture the pocket money market．

The most interesting title looks to be St Crippens where you are admited to the worst hospital in the world．The aim of the game is to escape from the ward，find a new set of clothes and avoid all the medical＂help＂that pursue you．There is even a genetic engineering department with all its attendance terrors to avoid．
English is geting all excited about its new Chop Sucy game which it claims to be the first Atari Kung fu game programmed at this side of the big divide．The game has all the usual features with ＂surprises of the animal variety＂－the mind boggles as to what they could be．

Vamin Sofhware， 133 Boroughbridge 2d，York YO2 61 A
Bevan Technolagy．Gresham Chambers， 14 thehfield 5 t．

## Woiverhamptan WVI IDG

Sparklers， $\mathbf{7 9 6}$ Farnborough Rd，Famborough，Honts GU14 7NF
Engilsh Software，Ird Flowr，I North Parade，Parsonage Gdins， Monchesfer M60 18X

| Tue | Machine | Price | Publisher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bela－Hase Utilities | BBC | 112 （Disc） | Clares |
| Kayak | C64 | 12．50 | Sparklers |
| Merlin | C64 | 22．50 | Sparklers |
| Desert Burner | Specirum | 2.30 | Sparklers |
| St Crippens | Spectrum | E2．50 | Sparklers |
| Chop Suey | Alari | 18．95 | English |
| Williamsberg Ady 3 | Enterprise | 83.95 | Microdeal |
| Ulsimate Adv 4 | Enterprise | C3．99 | Microdeal |
| Casile Dracula Adv 5 | Enterprise | Ex．90 | Mierodeal |
| Spider Speller | IIIE | ［5，00 | Vanain |
| Facts of Europe | U⿴⿱冂一⿰丨丨丁口内 | ES．00 | Vannin |
| Racecount | IIIE | E5．00 | Vanmin |
| Laser Atack | \＃8， | ${ }_{6500} 8$ | Varmin |
| Double Turn | BBC | 65，00 | Varnia |
| Golden Mare | BSC | 15.05 | Vamin |
| Bolder Dash | Amstrad／Atari | $\underline{59.95}$ | Mirrorsoft |
| April Showers | BBC | 27.95 | Bevan Tech |
| Aabatron | BHC／Electron | 57.95 | Bevan Tech |
| May Day | BBC | 57.95 | Bevan Tech |
| Onc Last Game | BHC／Electron | 57.95 | Bevan Tech |
| Digital Defender | BHC | 57.95 | Bevan Tech |
| Covenant | Spectrum | ¢6．95 | P98 |
| Bio－Defence | Atari | 29.95 | Tymac |



## M．U．D is．

Card-Power
Micro Power, the publishers of the successful BBC game Castle Quest (a more comples sequel for a variety of machines follows in the Autumn) are now producing hard and software for : the Amstrad in their Superpower range

Immediately available is a cased sideways Rom-card for
the CPC 464 which allows the user to fit up to seven sideways roms acting as forcground, background or extension roms.

The card simply fits straight onto the back of the machine and is priced at $£ 39.95$ plus 95 p $\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{p}$.
Micro Power, Northwood Hse, North St, Leeds LS7 2AA


The Superpower Sideways Rom-card

All-Points-Bulletin
Yes, this is an APB from HCW to all Atari-48K-users who fancy using their literary skilts to review software for $u 5$.

All you need do to join our ranks of software Shakespeares is to send your detatis (name, address, mhachine and any relevant experience) 10 Kerry Fowler at the HCW offices and we'll take it from there.

HCW, Mo. I Golden Sq, London WIR 3 3

A Little Light-Music
If you're a music-lover and appreciate the sounds of Duran Duran through to Haydn then Hybrid Technology's latest aucio casselte will have you singing their praises.

The 40 -mintute tape was produced with its Music 500 synthesiser for the BBC, and according to Hybrid, will allow you to enjoy the bertefits of a complete orchestral sound without a studio full of equipment.
"An Evening in the Company of the Music 500 Synthesiser"t is available direct from Hybrid and cosis £1.95.

Hybrid Technology, Unif 3 , Robert Daves Ct, Nuffllold Rd, Combridge CEA ITP.

Testing-Times
Anstrad Consumer Electronics came out with lowest percentage return on faulty machines in a recent survey by a chain of computer centres in the NorthWest of England - with $1.8 \%$ being returned.
In the same survey, which Sinclair dismissed as unrepresentative, Commodore returns were 17.4\%, BBC 'B' $17.4 \%$ and Sinclair Spectrum 30.6\%as opposed to their own figure of "around $12.5 \%$ ". (HCW 121).

These figures were arrived at from 'dead on arrival' stock and did not include machines returned after 30 days purchase.
Amstrad, who has been in the computer market for just over a year, produces the CPC464 and CPC664 and are obviously pleased with the resulis of this particularly survey.

Disc Drivers
Mr G Pomery, an HCW reader from north of the border, will be speeding his programming very soon, when he receives his prize in our Dise Drive Compecilion.

His eniry was the first out of Bryan's small hat (there were only five envelopes in it) which listed the same order of leners as the Editor. The winning order was $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{E}$.

The 20 rurner-up prizes go to those readers with the letters nearest to the winning combination. Roland in Space was chosen by: K Chua, Birmingham; I Pigney, Brentwood; Paul Leonard, London; D Greenhalgh, Altrincham; Colin Powell, Salford; A Billingsley, Trowbridge; E V Browning, Llanedeyrn; B D Everingham, Romford; R H Evans, Brigend,
The following readers are looking forward to Blagegr appearing on their doorstep: P J wilson, Southampton; Malcolm Allen, Coalville; Michael Skinner, Burton; George Pilch, Gwinear; H Coiborn, Londonderry; Mark Phillips, Padstow; Andrew Peel, Rochdale; Jane Boddy, Avon Tyrell; P D G Soundy, Kinloss; B Butlock, Seacroft; James Davies, Fern wide:

There are only four readers looking for Roland in Space, The Prize or Punchy. They are: lan Neve, London; R F Holt, Teignmouth; S M Crimson, Willesden; W Smith, Sheffield: Congratulations to all those who won and to those who came close the winning combination.We did say that the Editor had a strange and devious mind!


## Dragon Slayer

Barry Ward from Wokingham fought off, other : Dragon fanatics to win a complete Cumana dise drive system in Incentive's Back Track Champ competilion.

Barry won the competition to complete Back Track in the fastest time at Incentive's
offices in Reading, slaying four other finalists on his way to haloy.
However, Barry didn't quite leave them for dead and the five of them managed to collect their prizes from Back Track author, Chris Andrew
Barry Ward collects his Cumana system from Incentive,

Enferprising enough?
We have recently received a copy of the first magazine to be produced by the Independent Enterprise User Group and although we don't often recommend rival magazines we have to admit that it is a very good first issue.
it is a 24 pape, A4, Black and Whit $2 \mathrm{pagc}, \mathrm{A}$, Black and Group, to Monsfiold fid, White magazine packed with london NW3 2 HT .


ews, reviews and programming hints, There is an article on interfacing to the Enterprise which inctudes details of do it yourself cable making!

In all it is a very brave, and well put logether, Plist effort weil put begether, frrt ef ort Enterprise owning readers.
Independent Enterprise

## All Steamed UP

Hewson Consultants, one of the oldest surviving software houses, recently ceiebrated five years of trading with a gathering at Didcot Railway Centre.

This small remnant of the Great Western Railway is only three miles from the company's HQ at Abingdon and the occasion also featured the first showing of the new game Southern Belle which is erviewed elsewhere in this issue of HCW.
The event was a chance for the country's computer press to get together and we were all
marsinalled eogether for our "school" photo, as Andrew Hewson kept calling in.

This is the first occasion that Bryan Ralph, our new assistant editor, has been allowed out of the office, well - we have to protect the public as much as possible, so to celebrate this event we are offering a prize to the first reader to return the "school" photo, or a photocopy, to us with the correct face ringed. Entries from indusiry personalities and his wife will not be accepted.

Hewson Consulfants, 56B Milion Troding Est, Milfon, Abington, Oxon OX144RX


 U


> Introducing Ron Complex, private investigator, in a computer thriller with a plot that makes a maze look like a one-way street. Follow this serial and your life will never be different again


Parl One: The Thaw Before the Storm

Ron Complex was in a bad mood - he'd been defrosted too quickly. He was the only person in the boardroom of Murkotronic Computers Inc who was visibly steaming. He was the only one wearing t-shirt with "Suspended Animation is Fun" written on the front. Ron felt out of place.
He was sitting at a huge oval table and around him a semicircle of executives were frantically scribbling memo's and slipping them into each others pickets. They all looked worried. Ron caught a glimpse of a note before it disappeared from view. J' said, "I'm really wor-
ried. How worried are you?" Only one seat at the table was empty. Behind the vacant chair, on the wall, was a plaque inscribed with the words, "What I don't know about computers even the computers don't know."

Suddenly the door of the boardroom was flung open. Everyone in the room froze except Ron. Standing in the doorway was Harvey J. Murko, head of the biggest computer multinational in the world. At the age of 12 he had revolutionised the computer by inventing the Murkodrive and now 20 years on he was known simply
as "King Silicon'".
"So how was the deep freeze, Complex? Catch a chill?" "Cut the cracks Murko, you'd better have thawed me out for a good reason." snapped Ron. "But I have. 1 loathe to say it but 1 need you Complex. You are the only man alive who can undertake this mission."
A warm glow of satisfaction spread through Ron's body. He knew that his biggest hunch had paid off.
"'So you need me do you? I remember how 20 years ago everyone laughed at me when I said one day the world would need someone who knew absolutely nothing about computers. Now that day is here."

Way back at the beginning of the computing era, in the time now called "the Pong Dynasty". Ron had foreseen trouble thead for a computer dependent society. He organised Computer Avoidance Training courses which consisted of tips on hiding in airing cupboards. Nobody came. Finally, exasperated, he put himself into cold storage until that time when his total lack of computer expertise would be called on to solve the crisis.

As the refrigerator door closed, two decades before, Ron had waved goodbye to his trusted friends who would guard his secret and reactivate him when they felt the insight of his ignorance could save the day.

But the temptation was too much and Ron's plan to put himself on ice was leaked to the press. For a day Fleet Street gave over their front pages to the man they calied "the human fish finger."
Then over the years the world forgot Ron, all except Harvey J Murko who had filed Ron's details away in the memory banks under the heading, "Loonies who may come in handy."

Ron Complex, private investigator, and now the planet's most advanced computer illiterate slammed his fist down on the boardroom table. "Just one thing before you tell me what this mission is Murko - where do 1 get hold of a raincoat with a turned up collar and a battered trilby hat?"

Next week: Part Two: Silghtly into the Labrynth.



## Whirlinurds

A Whatinurd is known to its friends as a Nurd. It is a lutle creature with helicopter blades on its head and it lives in a dangerous world of mazes. Whirlunurds are an example of one of nature's magpies, the ultmate consumer smapping up anythung that takes their fancy.
Wherever the Nurd goes there are creatures intent on preventing him from getting the television sets, candlesticks, spectacles and other such desurable objects which litter hus landscape. The most common enemy is a bouncing eyeball which appears to be a gregarrous creature, often found bouncing up and down in large groups, Slightly less common are the snakes which dash backwards and forwards across many of the higher tevel screens. Other high level problems anclude moving force fields, live terminals and pulsating nodules.

Using a joystick yout can move the Nurd left and nght and the fire button switches on his rotor blades liftung him up off the ground. In trucky stuations a boosted tift can be achieved by pushing the stack forward at the same tume as pressing the fire bution, but this facility can only be used once in each screen.

Some of the screens require you to find keys which open walls in the maze allowing access to trapped objects but this also releases whatever terror may be lurkung inside the compartment

Whrlinurds will not extend the limits of C64 programming but it does give a degree of enjoyment and I found myself wanting to play on to see what the next screen had in store. However, this is not one of US Gold's greatest games. E.D.

Price: $£ 995$

## Publisker: US Gold

Address: Unit 10, The Parkway Ind Centre, Hencage St, Birmingham



## Aprll Showers

It sometumes seems as if we can't move for Beeb games in Mode 2. All too often they just take the superficial espects of Frak1 but without the winsome onginality; sunul April Showers that is. In fact, thus game is so ongunal I can't thank of anythung quite like it and I'm stall trying to work out just what you have to do, let alone manage to do 1 !
The plot is simple. You are at bittle eloud with eyes (what?) whose pleasant task is to water the plants in the garden (aasah!). However, the naughty flymg umbrellas will steal your ran and kall your plants (grrr) unless you water them and put them out of action. Your own liquad supplies are replenushed from the other lutle clouds (without cyes) which flat ecross the sky. Yup, pretty onginal.

Unfortunately, there are no instructuons apart from the control key display and it takes a few moments to work out even in a rough way what it is you have to do. As you scroll
nght of left the latile eyes fluck from side to side and the sky and ground move in relation to you, centre screen. Your options, apart from shifting the whole display, are to fire (i.e. rain on things) and zip up and down to collect water from the other clouds and come unto contact with the brollies. This is witd
No doubt there are patterns and tactics which will cmerge but the ondy ratuonal response on intial play ts to watch the little clouds and sharl at the brollies. How ofter does a game make you smule even when you lose?

Thus ws superb fun - one of the most playable garnes ['ve seen for a long tume but also one of the sumplest. Prooi posilive that you don't need 64 K of code or giant databases on disc to be compulsive. Whether it's nonvolent as well is somethung you'll have to decide but it's certaunly the most compulswe non-destructive teapper 1 can recall. Shame about those ustructhons, though... D R.

Price: $£ 7.95$
Publisher: Bevan Technology
Address: Gresham Chambers, 14 Lichfield St, Wotverhampton WVI IDG


Flipped


Hooked


Kеел


Yawning


Comatose

1


## Corpuscio

After levering out the disc filing system chip, londing proceeded normally, accompanied by strams of "I've got you under my skin". Very whimsicle when you reainse that in this game, the objective is to float about in the blood-stream shooting germs.

You soon discover that by keeping the cross-hairs of your germ gun on the black hole in the centre of the scren and then holdung down the fire button you can kill 'em all. However, in other tubules that you are not patroiling, the bacterta are lurking and multuplyang and the germ count zooms up. If you foilow the right blood vessels you can enter the body organs but with_thes particular bod it's difficull to tell if you're in bis feet or his lungs.

To help you find your way about, so that you can rush to a partucular organ when there's a "gertm alen'", the cassette inlay provides a map of all the body's major blood vessels, It's all in Latin and reminds one of an Itahan underground system.

Eventually of course, the germs win and your host dies. This 郎 perhaps not such a bad thing, as with these lungs, he didn't have long left anyway
M.B.

Price: $£ 7.95$
Publlshere Mictograf
Address: PO Box 17, Bracknell, Berks RGI2 3NQ



Ice Busfers

Ice Busters combines two arcade games into one. The first brings back memories of a Donkey Kong type of game you muss jump over snowballs and clumb ladders to get to the top level before you can conumue on to the second screen. It's at pry that they had to rip-aff Donkey Kong instead of ereaung somethung original

The next screen consisss of lots of square blocks of sce through which there is a network of paths. The Snow Bees move around in ther direction and crush them. Thus may sound easy but believe me - it isn't.

The graphics wre nothong to get excited about and the general presentation could be better. There are versions of both these two games already avalable from other software houses, in my opinion Cascade Software seem to be re-snventIng the wheel.

The instructions are very simple and tringhtforward, they assume that the player already knows what to do. I found that the F3 key will pause the game and the FI will release th, the stop key is used to abort the current garme. No mention of this was made on the malay card though.

Play may be achieved using etther the keyboard or a joystick. The game does not seem to use sny turbo-loader although the unlay card clams that it does, 1 found the loading very unrehable and slow. K.I.

Price: £6.95
Publısher: Cascade Games Lid
Address: 1-3 Haywra Crescent, Harrogate, N Yorkshire HGI 5BG



## Super Brat

Atlants claum Super Brat is the most authentic tennus game avalable for the Spectrum, yet only forehand shots from the baseline are possible!

Your player must take on Super Brat in the British final and if you succeed you move up to the European and the World finals - not even the competithons are realistic! Game controls are limited to left, right and swing your racket, there is no joystick option. To hit the ball to the left you must hit the ball quickly, buting il slowly moves it to the nght.

The background graphics of the umpire and line and ret judges are excellent; the players are reasonable, though thetr legs are tanher odd shade of punk. There are arolatung little tunes when game is wor, whach can be switched off. and an excellent simularion of applause.

You can play three or five set matches and normal tennis rules apply, except the players don't change ends. You must be careful of conceding foot faules if you don't posision your player correctiy when serving. Some of the umpare's demsions seem odd but Super Brat usually remauns calm, though he has been known to throw hus racket down in disgust

There is a stow response to the keys, and it's hard to spot the ball, making it diffiult to get in line correctly, so this is a poor game to play
Most authentic Spectrum tenns game? They cannot be senous!
S.J.E.

Price: 1199
Publisher: Allantus Software Ltd

Address: 19 Prebend S1. London Ni SPF


## Davy - King of the Wild Frontler

## Imague the scene; you're in the

 Wha West, the Indians are sending smoke signals between the hilts while horse-drawn slage coaches pass along the roads. During the night the Indians took your cloths, nile and gurlfiend. The next mornmes you wake tp and mus? collect your possessions whale avoiditg the oncoming arrows lances, tomahawks, snakes, cacti and IndiansThe game is based upon a number of dsfferent screens. On each one you must collect a different article before you may continue onto the next. The background graphies are good although the foreground moving characters could do wih a lutle more aftention to detanl - it's a plity they sport the game

One of the features that the gaem boasts is speech. Every now and again it keeps stopping play and saytag someihing such as "Wild Indians". For some reason 1 cannot understand most of the words that ft comes out with - perhaps I'm getung old and deaf! After a while you will get sack of listemang to it and sum the sound down anyway so I don't suppose that this is much of a bad pount.

Ifound the game was quite playable and despate all of the wrong key pressing and attempts to crash the program I will have to announce that it is bug-firec.

The cassette cover clams fast loadıng of the program. If did not find it any faster than normal and tit certamly did not use any special turbo-loader. Loadıng was not very rehable either.
$\mathbf{K . f}$
Price: $\{6.95$
Publishtrr Cascade Games L.td
Address: 1-3 Haywra Crescent, Harrogate, N Yorkshire HG1 5BG

G64


## DFM Database and Labols

Hacker 2,000
The scenamo for this adventure, set in the year AD2,000, is that with your computer and RS232 interface lead, you have tapped imio a broken dasa line, in an attempt to find and change your brans scan file. This will prevent the "thought police" catching you. However, penetrating the security system of the multivax computer is a difficult and complex task.
Loading was difficult as there was a glich right through the tape and data blocks had to be obtained from both sides to achieve a load, The loading is accompanied by a rather weird rendering of Gustav Hoist's "Mars". Very dramatic music to set the scene
The usual adventure fealures are present, including a save game option. However, as one might expect, HELP is not provided. Interpretation of human input is lumited to one or two words, the usual abbrevie. tions applyıng.
I got in there hacking and managed to tocate Rover Y , an errant robot intent on blowing up mulivax's EPROMs. He was qutte useful until we encountered a secunty drotd intent on blowing us up. This he achseved with consummate ease, extermanaling Rover $\mathbf{V}$ and sending a high voltage surge down the line, kulling me too!

In summary, I liked the concept of this adventure and the presentation created quite a dramatic atmosphere. The plot is a refreshing change from myth and mage.
M.B.

Price: 5795
Publisher: Mycrograf
Address: PO Box 17, Bracknell,


## The Train Game

When loading, the program draws a random ralway track layout, together with few stations, trees and an engine shed. Thas procedure lakes some considerable tume and I suspect after several games, the fascination of seeng the computer feel its way around would be lost.

You stant with one tram which you have to control by changung points, stopping and reversing, with the objective of collecting passengers it one station and detivering them to another. In this way, yout collect fares and make a profit, unless you happen to crash into the points when they are agamsi you

Just when you are linding thungs easy, another tram 15 released from the shed ind you must control them both. Oiher hazards to contend with wre crashing into your own trams, running out of coal and demon trains. It's only a matter of tume before pancsets in and there's an almighty cresh.
The graphics are fale, coupled with a nice "chufi chuff"t sound as the locos move round the track and the idea of the game is relatively novel. It 15 a mult-scteen game, wath an increasing degree of dufficulty. If you've always wanted to be a train driver, here's your chance
M.B.

Price: $\mathbf{\Sigma P}^{795}$
Publisher: Micrograf
Addrest PO Box 17, Bracknell, Berks RG12 3NQ



Fatty Henry
With the limused ROM in the unexpanded VIC-20, it is quite a problem to create in game which is both novel and testing. This game appears to fill this role easily.

The scenaro is rather buzarse. You play an oclopus who rs earmarked as the man course at a restaurant. You are dumped in an oven and must put out the Mames al the bottom of the oven before the temperature reacher 100 degrees

You do this by collectung droplets of condensation from the top of the ovent and dropping them on the flames. Your efforts are umpeded by preces of flynng food debris and a dog called Fatty Henry.

Collisions with Dames, food or Henry cost you a life. There are a range of ovens with different layouts and hazards to complete

The graphics are quite splendid with multicolour chunky figures. The octopus and Fatty Henry are bult up from several characters to give pseudo sprites. The effect 15 enthanced with some reasonable animation

Overall this is a chalienging game which is colourful and qute a reasonable achuevement on an unexpanded VIC. A.W.

Price: $£ 5.95$
Publsher: Software Projects
Address: Bearbrand Complex, Allertion Rd, Woolton, Liverpoot 12575 F


With these two well documented programs for the storms of data and promens of labels you can use your Armstrad as a fling cabinet, to store names, addresses, products, catalogues etc, as you choose. The machune holds one file at a tume, each sheen in the tile is a record, and each line in the record is a field. Via a series of menus, you declare your mie structure, stating how many fields, and ther size. DFM then tells you how many tecords can be accommodated. If you OK thas, you then decide how you want the info presented on screen and printer, then enter the data.

You may then sort the file in alphabetical or ascending numerical order and retrieve the file you want using any field. Data can be saved to tape (there's no provision for discs) and loaded into the second progran for label printing, in addition to presentation on screen

The obvious comparison is Masterfile 464, whach is 210 more, and which holds much more data, has many more facilities, and is easify transferred to disc. DF'M is well written, but giver modest programmang skill, you could wnte it yourself. At 66.95 it would be worlh having just to see how a database works, however, any serfous user would be well advised to go for Masterfile. In the long гил, it will save you time, temper and money if you buy the one which meets all your needs, present and future.
D.M

Price: $£ 14.95$
Publisher: Amsofi
Address: 169 Kings Rd, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4 EF



## Nonterraqueous

The alm is to gende the "seeker" through the unsties of a mountain and destroy the base of an evil, tyrannical computer. Mastertronic say there are over 1000 screens to search.
tnstead of a set amount of lives you are given a psyche level, the game ends when the tevel falls to zero. Coltiding with an alien or the roomstartound will reduce your psyche. In some rooms there is an object which boosts your psyche level, but some give you "decayed" psyche which is fatal. You can atso die by running into a proton thruster, which is a white verical line gradually increasing and decreasing in length.

Graphics are smooth and the three different rooms are much of a muchness sunce there are only a few static objects present in each and the same object can be found it many rooms.
Kempston. Protek and Sinclaur joystick unterfíaces can be used, the keys are weli chosen but cannot be rederined Instructions are reasonable though there is hatle relation of the plot to the game.
In most rooms it is easy to avord the proton thruster, provided you concentrate, but the different problems give the game tts appeal - these include finding bombs to blow up force fields and obtaining fuel to power a rocket to take you through a gas room.

Once you have solved a problem the game seems easy until the next is encountered, making Nonterraqueous a compulsıve game and an excellent buy.
S.J.E.

## Price: 11.99

Publisher: Mastertronic
Address: Park Lorne, 111 Park Road, London NW8 7J1



## The Southern Bolle

This is pretty amazing. It's a simulation of the LondonBrighton run on a 1930's steam engine, and is possibly the mast complex (and presumably realistic) simulations ['ve yet seen

The screen display presents you with a view from the driver's postion, and the landscape is you travel along the line is displayed using linevector graphics. You have a tume-table to kecp to, and the various stations along your route, and majpr landmarks (turnels and brigges etc.) make up the landscape graphics. These moving graphics are a latle jerky, but very detauled, and the way that they seem to grow larger as you draw nearer is nicely done.

Controlling the tran can be as simple of as comphicated as you want, as there are an enormous range of control/ difficulty options for your to choose from. You can, for instance, stant of on a simple training run, during which you only have to worry about the brakes and couple of sumple controls, or yout can go the whole hos and take total control of the tram in a varvety of condtions. This means that you can start off simply, but as you become more skilled, the game can become more difficult so that it will continue to present a challenge for some tume to come.

It's difficult to do justice to such a richly complex garne in a short review - it's probably for the arcade enthustast, but if you are the kund of person attracted to the complexitus of simulations, then If should think that thus is a must.
C.J.

## Price: $£ 7.95$

Publisher: Hewson Consultants
Address: 7 Grahame Close, Blewbury, Oxon OXII 9QE



## Thing on a Spring

This is one of those games that are so addictuve your cannot resist playing. On loading a macely ammated tutle page is displayed wih a rather catchy tune playing in the background. You may start the game from here and use either the keyboard or the joysucks to play - the keys being totally user definable. There is also an option that will let you turn off/on the muste and keep the spectal effects that are used in the game.

Your objective is to move Thing On A Sirtag through the factories and collect the mine preces of a Jggaw. In the factories there are sinking floors, lifts, slides, etc wandering around are various strange objects that will draun your oil at a rapid rate. If your oil level gets too low then your sprong wall selze up and the gane will urevttably end

Between the screens there is a network of tunnels through which you must pass, in these you will land more oil dramng creatures and obstacles in your way. At this stage you may also took ar the jitsaw that you have so far completed

The graphes are of an excellent qualny; smooth scrollung, bright colours and imaginative designs have been used, To add variety to the game each screen contains different colours, designs and shapes each tume you play.

Unfortunately the instructhons are rather brief and lacking in detail. Apart from this it is an excellent game thal I would strongly recommend
K.1.

Price: 17.95
Publisher: Gremlin Graphics Software

Address: Alpha House, 10 Carver $\mathrm{St}_{\mathrm{t}}$ Sheffield S 14 FS



## Chinese Poflence

You must pit your wits against the computer, in a deserate bid to get nd of all your cards. The winner scores pounts equal to the number of cards left in the loser's hand

Each player is given 22 cards, the aces are used to start pules in which cards must be placed in suus in ascending order. The remanung four each form the start of piles in whech cards must be placed in descendirg order with atternate colours.

You may twist the top card from your deck onto your discard pile, but you may only Iwist agan in the same turn if you have moved the first "Iwisted card". As well as moving your own cards you can transfer cards from one pile to another to make space, and you can transfer a card to your opponents pile if it's in the same sunt and of value immediately above or below the top card.
The computer moves quickly, although the card placing from stack to stack dous. The beep signalling the movement of cards can get irrtating, a different tone announces the end of the computer's move so you can swatch over to watch television whale wating! Another annoying reature is that you can type in your commands too quickty for the computer to understand,

To succeed - remembering to make all possible moves 1sn't enough - luck is essential! Nevertheless, "Chunese Patnence" is an ideal chooce if you enjoy trying your hand at cards.
S.J.E.

Price: $£ 199$
Pubtisher: Aılantis Software Ltd

Address: 19 Prebend Street, London N1 BPF



## Delta 3b Single Joystick (MK11)

Up until thus mornung's post arruved I had never been a very keen user of joysticks and feht much more comfortable using a keyboard to zap nasties or draw pictures, but today I had to revise my opimon.

Having used snuffer dogs and X-rays to check out a mysterwous parcel left on my doorstep I finally unwrapped a Voltmace Delta 3b joysuck and momediately fell in love with it. All together now, - ah!

The Volimace Delta 3b has an uncluttered modern design
and the workmanship, (sorry! workpersonship), was excellent. boik inside and out which gave it a precise and positive feelung. Another plus for me was the small joystick which could be keld wath finger and thumb, unlike many joysticks which feel like car gear levers. Being very parnotic, 1 was also delighted to see that it was Bratish made
The joystuck casing is made from nylon and should be almost indestructable. The shafit is steel set in al ball and socket jount whach actuates two firmly postioned potentiometers set at right angles to each
other, one for sensing the left to right movement and the other for sensing the up and down movement of the joystick. It has astrong and very quick selfcentrug action which is obtamed by sumple mechamsm actuated by four bmail springs.

The potentiometers produce an analogue sugnal which represents the position of the joystick and if it wasn't for the strengih of the springs, which make it difficult to hold the position of the cursor on the screen, the Delta 3 b would be an ideal choke for graphics soltware control.

In the top panel of the case, just below the joystack, there are two red buttons which act as fire buttons and below these is set a further green button. Pressing these buttons in由fferent sequences, and checking the value of ADVAL( 0 )

AND 3, the following readings |life of "Cross Hand Boogy", can be obtathed and not only joystick desugners.

No buttons pressed

$$
- \text { ADVALOAND } 3=0
$$

Euther one of the red buttons pressed
The green button pressed

$$
- \text { ADVALOAND } 3=1
$$

$$
- \text { ADVAL } 0 \text { AND } 3=2
$$

The horizontal positon of the joystick can be read from ADVAL or ADVAL 3.
The vertical position of the joystick can be read from ADVAL 2 or ADVAL 4.

This gives the user the opportunity to wnte software which will enable the keyboard key functions in games to be controlled by the joystick keys and should save games players much of the frustration of searching for the corfect key on the keyboard at some desperale pount in a game
The two fire buttons, posinoned at enther side of the top face of the case, make this foystick an ideal choice for lefl handers. Designers often condemn left handed people to :

For lazy programmers Voitmace produce a joystick utility which will convert some non joystick games to work with twin or sungle joysticks. The instructions for the joystick suggests that the software is user frendly and says that it will work with single or twin joysticks, but unfortunately this tape was not sent for review along with the unit. The program is sadd to allow any key function to be replaced by the joystuck direction, and its sensitivity can be altered, so
that the amount of movement required to smulate a key press can be changed.
Also included is a rapad fire feature which enables a contnually depressed key to smulate repeated pressing of the fire button; a boon to games players like myself who are often so absorbed in trying to position the source of the projectile that they forget to pull the trigger.

The Delta 36 will ren eny Acornsoft, or Acornsoft comparible, software written for a single joystick or games which do not require players to use a loystick each. For games which do require both players to play at once a Delta 3 b twin ts avalable. It is compalible with BBC machines fitted with the $A / D$ Interface, or Electrons fitted with a Plus I mierface.

Overall I was very impressed with thus unt and it is especially good value for money. A one year guarantee is given aganst faulty workmanship or parts
but 1 don't think Volemace will have to worry about many dissatuffied customers knocking at theif doors. Some Joysticks I have tested have been badly engtneered and inaccurate but this Voltmace product is well engineered in all respects and should prove to be very reliable.
J.H.D.

Price: £1195
Publisher: Volimace Ltd
Address: Park Drive, Baldock, Herts SG76EV

Machine: BBC Model B, Modet A with A/D port and Electron with Acom Plus 1 interface


| SHEKHANA:COMPUTERSERVIUSS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  <br>  <br>  |  |  |  |  |

Lsting 1

flag to bit 0 of $A$, moves all the bats one place to the left and the original value of bit 7 goes to the carry flag

After esght such repetitions, the byte addressed by HL has regamed its original form and the A register contans its mutor image. The LD (HL), A insiruction replaces the ormginal form of the byte with its mirror mage and INC HL moves us on to the next byte.

If you are feeling adventurous, you could modiry the code so that the murror image is transferred to another User Defined Graphic character. The remaining code tells the Spectrum to print the new Graphic B on the screen.

Use an assembler or the loader prograng given in the first article of this sernes to load the code of Listing 1 , starting at address 30000 . Run the routine with RAND USR 30000 to see your reversed Graphic B
As you might expect by now, the 280 instruction set also provides instructions which work in the opposite direction to the two used in our example. Fig 2 shows the RLC (Rolate Left whh Carry) and the RR (Rotate Right) instructions which complement, respectuvely, the RRC and RL, instructoons in the example given.

As bonus, Listing 2 provides a routune to scroll the screcn one pixel to the nght. Print something on the screen, then try calling the routine with the Basic line

FOR $\pi=1$ TO 256. RAND USR 30000; NEXT 口

You should be able to understand how the roulme works for yourself by now. Note that 16384 is the first byte of screen memory

To fintsh off, we will look at two shift instructions. SLA or Shuft Left moves all the bits one place to the left with bit 0 beng reset and the original bit 7 going to the carry flag. This has the effect of multoplying the byte vatue by two, provided there is no overflow to the carry flag. i.e the origual number was iess than 128.

SRL or Shift Right Logical moves all the buts one place to the nglt with the original bit 0 going to the carry flag. Bit 7 is resel and thus has the effect of halving the oraginal byte value.

These instructions are illustrated in Fig. 3.


In the next article we will $\begin{aligned} & \text { machine code or readıng the }\end{aligned}$ speaker with machine code roulunes.

Fi. 1. Rotatom harmetions RRC and RL

| BIT NUMBERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | CARRY FLAG |
| (HL) $(1-0-1-1-0-1-0 \rightarrow 1 \longrightarrow ?$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFTER RRC(HL) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| A $0+0-0+0-0-0+0+0+1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFTER RLA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Fig. 2. Rotwion instruetion RIC and RR


Fig. 3. Shift instrections SLA and SRL

| BIT NUMBERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BYTE VALUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | CARRY FLAG |  |
| AFTER SLA A | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1-0 | ? | 53 |
|  | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 106 |
| A $\mathrm{O} \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow$ ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 |
| AFTER SRL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 26 |



In this.Spectrum game Bert the bee has to avoid the gardener in order to go about his dally buzzintss of collecting nectar Bert can be controiled enther by joystick or by using the keybodard - $Q=$ up, $A=$ down. $\mathrm{O}=\mathrm{left} \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{qight}$. There is a hiscore table so you can keep your own polten-count whilst making sure the gardener an't misbeshivin'.


There lusf might be a sting in the fall in this family-fun game from Andl Cowley for the Spectrum

How H works 2-4 mitialisation of varables 5 zosub for menu 10 iniluasasation of variables (controls)
15 sel imes
16-25 set up screen
30 gosub for controls 40 change level $900-910$ foysick control routine 900-940 keyboard conlrol routtne
1000-1018 and of game 1015-1116 input/view highest Ihree scores
5500-87.40 instructions

Variobles cov subral malline HS hakient is re > Jame
 J5 this metact swote a hatre H.4 highest xare

Han 2 er ind tive est $x$ ate Hsat in ful \& iest wiore gAMF pe is x wore T5 II 10 an

 IE.ES grari, ${ }^{\text {s }}$ 1, $\mathbf{x}+\boldsymbol{+ 1}$ live!
M w atia) of objers - geateral parpmate

Is mintulatis
W5 vecth whem
N. $\mathrm{B}^{-T T} 13$ made op of 32 blauk [ames

1 SAVE＂BEEZY＂LINE 9997：VERIFY＂EHEL ：EUFDEG W：FAFEK B：LLS ：INE
 LET HS＝7075：LET HS2＝202S：LET HSS $1106: L E 1$ N＊＝＇A．J＇：LET J\＄＝＇DAD＂：FRINT AT is
，7：FLASH 1；＂W\＆IIIEN EY AC
3 LET GAME＝50：LEF $a=1$ ：FOR n＝0 1010 ＝ELEF a． 5 ：LET a＝a－．1＝NEXT $T$
4 LEI t＊＝
5 1：1 5 ： 605489000

11 IET Ie 3́
$1: 1$ ET ef＝CHR le
1．＇ET LEVEL＝2



10 IF Sr，9\＄0 AND SCく1050 THEN LET LIVES＝LIVES＋1：ELEF．O1．IM


（）－WE CON：NEXT

HFF，OR7，50：MEXT II NEXT N：LET GAME＝GAME＋25：LET SC＝SC．INI T：LET LEVEL IF
$\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{L}}+1:$ ，$\rightarrow$ I EET le＝1e＋1：GO TD 15



GOU IF IN 31 IGB THEN LET $X=X-13$ PRINT AT $X+1, Y: " ":\{F X C=1$ IHEN IET $X=1:$ FRIN


INT AT $X, \forall$ ：INK क；PAPER $\emptyset_{\square}$＂＂＂
BDG IF IN $31=2$ THEN LET $Y=Y-1 Z$ PRINT AT $X, Y+1: " ": I F Y *=0$ THEN LET $Y=\emptyset$

INT AT $X, Y$ INK os PAPER $0:$＂＊＇
GOB IF $X=A$ AND $Y=B$ THEN BFEP，D1，SO：LET SC＝SC＋GAME：RHNDOMIZE KETURN

1，18；PAPER 71 INK 1\％LIVES：FGR N＝1 TO 20：PRINT AT N，D 1NK G：＂
$\because$ NEXT N：PRINT AT $A, B \%$ INk G1 E
RIGHT 1g＂：＂s IF LIVES＝G THEN BO TU 1008


901 PRINI AT $K, Y:$ INK 6\％PAFER D：＂曾＂

GUS 1F Thy EY： F＂M＂TMEN GU SUE $1100^{0}$


 FRRINT AT $X, Y$ ：INK O：PAPEK E：＂\＃＂


FFINI AT $X, Y$ ：IN：b；PAPER E；＂\＃＂

9／A 1F INKEY $\$=$ M＂THEN GL SUB 11 BO
QPO IF CHEEN $(x, y)=\{C H R(1$ e）THEN BEEP $01,-9$ LET LIVES＝LIVES－1I PRINT AT 2 1，1B：FAFER 7；INK 1ILIVES：FOR N－1 TO 20：PRINT AI N，D；INK D：
${ }^{\prime \prime}$ I NEXT N：PRINT AT A，B：INK 6；


 ＂NEXT N


+115 LLS＝LEF GAME $=50 \mathrm{D}$



diy IF SC PHS THEN GO TO 1040
ID．（ $)$ It HSS AND SCKHSZ THEN INFUT WWELL DONE YOU HAVE TDDAYS THIRD HIGHEST 5

－10）1020

## 1025 LEF HS $5=5 \mathrm{C}$ <br> 1029 G0 T0 1058

！ D HIGHFST SCOFE．F゙LEASE ENIER YOUR NAME \＆S LETTEFS？＂：LINE NF：IF LEN N\＆ 3 THEN
GU TG10 ₹
10．55 LET HS3＝HSZ：LET HS2＝5C
1039 GO TO 1050
 ＊＝H\＄：INFIS＇WELL UONE YOU MAVE TODAYS BEST SCORE．FLEASE ENTER YOUF NAME $\} S$ LETT E．RS．）＂LINE H\＄：IF LEN H\＄＞3 THEN GO TO 1040
1045 LEI HS3＝HS2 L LET HS2＝HS3 LET HS＝SE．
 E5才＂



110 KFM
1105 EEEF $69,10 \%$ FRJNF AT $X, Y+15 "$＂：
1110 RETUKN
G5Od REM＊＊＊＊INSTRUCTIONS＊＊＊

GHIT A FFIJRI EM－YIIA SEE THE GAKDENER HAS TFAFFED ME AND SEI ME AN IMFOSSIELE TAS F．．．I MISI LULIEKT THF NECTAR FROM EALH OF JHE FLUWENS．THATS EASY EUT THE GARD FNER WIIL DFGP ．．．．－IF ANYONE CAN HELLP ME YUU LAN＂

日／10 PRINP AI 21．0：FLASH 18＂PRESS ANY KEY


D＝I EFT F F＝RIGMT＂

Br：HRINI AT 21， 0 ：FLAtH 1s＂FRESS ANY KEY

日 740 CLS


QEAD FRINT AT 13，D：ts

，10：FRINT AT 4，S：INK 2\％PAPER 7\％FLASH 1\％＂2．START GAME＂B BEEP＝1，5
\＄016 PRINT AT 6，5\％1NK 2\％PAFER 7\％FLASH 1；＂3．KEMPGTON＂E BEEP ．1． 6


 KINS＝NEXT ME GO 106
YD45 IF INNEYE＝＂4＂IHEN EGEP．1，3日z LET CON＝900

は10

965 S NFT N：CLS ： 50 T0 1050
9400 FOR $N=32$ TO 255：PRINT CHF $\$ \mathrm{~N}: 2$ NEXT N：
9905 FOKE 23607，150：FOR N＝64409 T0 64040
fylb KEAN as HUkE $n=a z$ NEXI ns HLKE 2306／，244
9915 DAIA B0，40，20，39，126，188，16，64
9920 DATA $129,192,112,20,26,2,3,1$
9925 DATA 6，11，30，60，124，23日，231，213
99 DATA 0， $0,126,219,255,153,153,96$
T950 LOAD＂CHARS＂CDDE ：GO TO 2
999日 REM currah u－speech
प999 LET S＊＊＂（E）（EE）（S）EE＂



## Dave Reeder lends an ear fo music on the BBC with Beebug's MUROM. Read on to find out why he was impressed

In common with most Beeb users, l've never really come to terms with its music capabilites. The variety and depth of its sound chanrels and parameters mean that even moderately complex musical arrangements can reduce the average user to a state of grobering insensibtity all to quackiy.

All of which is to say the least, e waste. As tools to be exploited, the SOUND and EN. VELOPE commands deserve special notice, and an evermereasing number of music add-ons, such is the M1DI explosson, compete for our attention and our money

Enter Beebus - with MUROM and a promuse that With th, you will be able to exploit the Beeb's sound potental to the fuli. The package itself looks promusing - 8n 8K ROM (version 1.20 under review), a demo cassette of music data files, quick summary function card and yet another function key strip to misplace.

So, to work! Two minutes with a screwdriver and the ROM's in place, ready to be called from withun BASIC (note that there is it possibinty of workspace corruption if called from nnother language) with one of four possible variations of the command SCORE. or directly by MUROM

## The Editor

Calling MUROM defaults to the Music Editor (a cold start) with 4K of memory reserved above the existing page - this allows up to 341 notes per channel, but the workspace area can be easily altered if you wish. The inital sereen display is clearly lad out: four chamels, note numbers and a selection of
toggle displays between honizontal or vertical edrang modes. playback status and note entry detauls. Virtually every command can be entered with etther a single keypress or combina. tron of Shiff. Control and Keypress.
The four channels (three music and one white sound) can be filled with notes using the cursor keys and, alhough rests are entered automatically, there is no bar eniry. A sumple colour marking of every eighth note helps though as bars are usually four, cight or 16 beats. Each note can be entered by channel (0-3), octave ( $0-5$ ), envelope ( $1-16$ ) and length. The edrior's case of use is amazing once the basce techniques are grasped The music entry becomes fast and accurate - especially with copy techniques, transposing modes, optional harmontes, letter or keyboard entry and so on. Music data can also be loaded to and from disc or casselte

## Star Commands

As well as *SCORE mentroned above, there are a vartety of star commands which can be used outside MUROM (as lontg as the ROM is present in the machine').
*PLAY - This obvously plays the data you have entered, but is unterrupt driven so that you can hear your masterpiece whist running a program, printing or even loading from casselte
-TEMPO - 15 tempos are avastable and the speed of musk playback can be changed even whilst music is playing ${ }^{1}$
-HARM - Not a true harmony, but thes does produce quite a pleasing effect and is especially useful in providing a basis for your own thore precise harmones.
*MUTE - Instant stop to any music playmg.
MMONO/COLOLR - The Music Edtor can be in elther colour or monochrome, depending on your TV/mantor,

Envelope Editor
The ouher mann part of the unlitity is e display enablung you to define up to 16 envelopes. Again, the eduing is simple - it needs to bel As you'll know, the following parameters of the Beeb's envelopes can be defined: Altack, Decay, Sustamn. Release, Level and Decay Level, with possible value renges of 0 to 127. Anything that simplifies such a complex system is 10 be welcomed, and when it is as clear as MUROM's display, it is doubly so

MUROM also ineludes in selemton of pre-delinted envelopes ( ${ }^{\circ}$ PIANO, ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{FL}$ UTE, -DRUM and others which can be used both in your own prograntes and within the Music Edtor. And, to complete the package, a tange of instant sound effects for game use such as *ZAP (spaceship laser) of VTRIM (1rim phone).

## Getting Technical

The demo tape included in the uthay shows in 11 selections Just how effective the Eeeb's music capabillty can be, from Bach's "Anna Magdalena" to Madness' "My Girl"! My litmus test for muste packnges is to try and key in Scott Jopinn's "The Entertainer" (theme from "The Sting") - ustally I collapse in despas bat MUROM handled it like a dream. Its 10 note value and five octave range (two octaves ether side of muddle C) made bight work of multi-octave syncopation.

In short, this is an excellent utilty. I recommend it hughly, but with one small word of caution - the more you understand und can read music, the more you'll get out of MUROM, Well done, Heebug:
D.R.

## Price: $£ 29.00$

## Suppler: Beebugsoft

Address: PO Box 50, St Albants,



$\underset{\sim}{\circ}$ N





520 PRINT＂CHR秉132；TAB \｛11\};"by 8tephen Eray"
530 PRINF＂＂Take the rolin of Buffalo Bhil or B 10 Bad Tow in this Wtytirn thootout for twoplaver E．Shaot your opponent five times to win the ofme and be declared the bettgunglinger in the Went．＂

SAO PRINT＂CHR 130 ＂ ＂CONTROA． 5 BILL TOM ＂CHRe131，＂UP CAPB LOCK RETURN＂：＂CHR113


50 析X15
570 A＝EETx IF A＜＞13 GOTO 570
580 ENUELOPE $1,1,0,0,0,1,1,1,120,-2,-2,-2,120,60$
590 VDA $23,224,0,60,60,255,52,62,60,60,23,225,56$ ，124，126，127，127，127，126，126，23，22 $, 126,126,102,10$ $2,102,102,117,119,23,226,0,0,63,241,240,0,0,0,23,2$ $30,120,124,120,0,0,0,0,0$

600 VDU $23,234,0,60,60,259,44,124,60,60,23,235,2$日， $62,126,254,254,254,126,126,23,236,126,126,102,10$ 2，102，102，239，23，23，231，0，0，252，31，15， $0,0,0,23,24$ $0,0,0,30,42,30,0,0,0,23,253,255,255,255,255,255,23$ 5，255，255

610 YDU $23,241,15,15,15,7,7,7,7,31,23,242,0,0,0$, $0,0,7,255,255,25,245,255,255,227,3,3,3,1,1,23,244$, $248,152,192,192,192,192,274,224,23,245,7,31,63,127$ ，127，253，235，255，23，244，224，248，232，254，234，253，25 5， 255









 CHR


660 ENDPROC
670 DEFF PROCSCREENI VDU1B， $0_{1} 130,12,19,3,210,4,17$, SIFRINTTAB $(0,0)^{\circ}$＂BILL TOH＂ GBO PRINTTAB $(0,1) 1, ~ 日 \%, ~ T \% ~$
690 ECGLO，31HOVE 440，300：HOVE E40，300：PLOT 85， 44 0， $600 \pm$ PLDT BE， 840,600 ：PLOT $85,640,750,6 C O L O, 2 ;$ MOVE 600,300 HOVVE 680,300 IPLDT 日S， 600,400 ：PLaT ES， 680, 400：HOVE 500，500：MOVE $600,500:$ PLOT E5，300，5B0IPLOT 85， 600,590



710 VIDISIMOVE 100,512 IPRINTB 1 IMDVE 1100,512 IPRIN
 O F，JISOUND 1，1，F，JINEXT

720 DATA $33,2,21,2,3,4,5,4,5,2,13,2,21,2,2 \frac{2}{3}, 2,33$ ，4，33，4，33，4，21，4
730 FOR A＝1 TO 2000：NEXT
740 ENDFFOC
750 DEFF PROCHIT（N\％）
760 IF MX＝Z THEN HOVE 100 ，BYX，PRINTF I MONE $100, B$ YXIPRINTC ：TX＝FX +1 ELSE MOVE 1100 ，TYZIPRINTF
1100 ，TYXIPRINTC＊ $\mathrm{tBX}=\mathrm{BY}+1$
770 RESTOFE 7BOzFON G＝i TV 14sREAD F，Ha SOUND I，I ，F，HI NEXT

780 DATA $13,6,13,4,9,2,13,6,25,4,21,2,21,4,13,2$, 13，4，7，2，23，6

 NTTAB（10）＂WELL DONE＂INEXT

B20 IF E\％＝S PRINTTAB\｛11\}"BILL !! ELSE PRINTTAB! 11） 1 TOM $\quad 1 "$

BYO NEXY
日40 PRINT＂＇\｜FOR A＝1 TD $2, V D U 134,141,130,1$ PRINTTAB （11）＂YDU WIR＂INEXTAPRINT＂＂CHR

Press RE
TUKN to restert＂
a50 EFXIS
BbO AmGETIIF A＜＞13 GOTO BbO
870 ㅌTO 110

Programs are always supplied on cassette and are accompanied by full details of the program variables，how the program works and any hints on conversion you can offer．Please type these details double spaced．Listings are helpful but not essentral．What is vital－is that the programs should be completely error free，so please double check．
Always use a coupon firmly fixed to the back of your envelope，and fully complete and enclose the cassette inlay card．

We are particularly interested in programs with less than 100 actual lines of BASIC．All submissions are acknowledged．


Page 28 HOME COMPUTING WEEXLY 30 July 1985


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Program the $\qquad$ Machine


## Choosing educational soffware for use In the home Is John Henderson's sublect this week. Read on and you will know what to look for in fufure

Sometumes the only chue avalable to heip parents an choosing software for thetr children to learn at home is the label educatonal. There is so much to choose from whatever the make of computer, yet often educational software bears intile resemblance to what chaldren are doing in schools. What should parents look for?

Well, start by thinking of the mucro rtself. How is it changing our lives by our anvolvernent with 1t? It is creating changes in the way our chuldren learn and thus is the first clue to choosing software
Look at the software before buying. If it seems to be the kind of ditl and practice type exercise that was abundant in
our school days, the chances are that chıldren will become quickly bored in the same way that we did. Hardly the best way to use new technology, which naturally motivates chaldren. If you find the leammg boring, chuldren will too - 1sing the micro should add a new dmmenstor to learning enabling chaldren to thank more for themselves.
Allow younger children, especially, time to explore stuations and extend themselves. Many shops now have facilties for prevewing software, if not ast if it can be returned or exchanged after viewing at home (no copying of course)
When choosing a mucro, fac-
tors such as range of colours avalable, sound options, peripheral ports etc. probably figure high on the list, Look then to see if software uses sound and colour effectively or merely to jazz up poor program. Most educational programs use few space-ınvader type graphics or sound, bul there are notable excepions such as NUMBER CHASER from ASK. Colour can be particularly heljpful to draw the attention of chuidren to certain words on the screen, as can letters printed un double-height text. Above all the screen display should be clear to help children understand what is gotng on.
Program loadtng tumes can be important, especially with cassette users. Better publishers indicate clearly in their loading drections the lengih of time requred to load. They also supply a duplicate copy of the program on the other side of the cassette in case of loading difficulues. Thus leads us to another clue to success - the publishers name
Most reputable publishers want to protect the qualty of ther products and reject work that is below therr own stan-
dards. Look for publishers who explain aums behund their programs and any add-ons that are required. Support materals and documentation illustrate the thought that has gone into developing a program. Spelling mistakes in documentation or the actual program often occur in poor programs, The inclusion of actual screen illustrainons within thear booklets is a good sign to look for. When you find a program that is successful at home, look for others from the same stable as a quick gulde to quality.
Having loaded the software the next best thung to do is ansoy the propram. By this I mean make deliberate errors to see how the program handles mistakes. If you are asked to mput a number, try to mput a letter, Press W instead of A. answer NO instead of YES, or press ESCAPE to see what happens and how the program reacts.
A good program will always have some form of help page that the user can refer to and will. in some cases, actually direct the learning pattern. Children finding difficulties expect more help than a loud noise and a screen message showing a tick or cross. Programs bearıng a scoring system are often poor, emphasistng compettion in favour of education when the two can happily assist each ather. Good drill and practice programs should have variable skill levels with lowest numbers for lowest skills, a record page to give some form of feedback, and $:$ help section which shows clearly what is happening if chsidren are making mistakes.

Learning to cope with mistakes takes a long ume. The macro provides an ideal opportumly to make learnugg fon. The infimte patuence of the machine coupled with speed and range of responses give our chuldren opportunitees that have never before been avallable. Disastrous software can throw away all the advantages and reduce the micro to an mm . personal teachurg machune.

Choosing software is often related to personal choice, bua try to make these choices informed ones by seeng how others react. Educational programs for groups of chaldren need groups of children to prove their value. Inviting friends around to play can
benefit your chaldren (even if the noise level rises). The real key to choosing successfil educational software is a dual involvement berween parents and chidren
Let's look at one sute of programs for infant chuldren that are effectuve and enjoyable (even adults enjoy these). Adventure Playground ns a sume of two programs based on nursery rhymes.

In Queen of Hearts, the screen display is split into two clear parts - the top half presents the graphics and the bottom half the text, which is a moxture of upper and lower case detters. Chuldren are given clear anformation on which to act. They are told which exits are avalable to them using standard formas of N, S, E or W. YOU CAN SEE and YOU HAVE help to tnstil a picture in the minds of the children showtng exactly which options are open to them.

Travellers in thas magical world are altowed to carry only two objects at a time. This may seem small compared to other adventure programs, but is ample for younger childien to cope with.
Using SWAP, TAKE and L.EAVE allows plenty of तexibility with only a few words to learn to read. in fact, the whole aum of the program is to give confidence to young chaldren Many of us have dreamt of entering Aladdin's Cave, or taking the Yellow Brack Road to the enchanted wood. In Queen of Hearts it all comes alive in a meanngful way, As chuldren collect and wise the spider to frighten Miss Muffet, the proceed along an imagmative path full of intrigue.
Children particularly enjoy the fruendly messages contaned in the program. If travellers need to re-trace their steps, messages such as THE LAST TIME YOU CAME HERE YOU DRANK SOME MILK appear as reminders before the journey continues, all of which hetps users to become familar with the planned route.

After bartling with wands, books, clocks and broomstucks to name but a lew, the object of thus adventure is to take the tarts to the Queen who lives in the castle. If you arnve without the tarts, the Queen is quine naturally upset. However, your problems may still not be over if you have the tarts, as the knave
is likely to steal them. What is worse, the wicked magictan has jumbled up the route of your journey and the exploration must begın agam.

What makes this so specsal and one of the best preces of infant software on the market? t. The stontes have a natural appeal to the chaldren as they ae based on well-known rhymes
2. The number of commands to be learnt is small - seven in all This also means less typing. 3. The superb graphes are colpurful and relevant to the adventure
4. Care has been taken to disable the escape key.
5 In the documenation there is a clear directive for parents and chuldren to use the programs together for the first time. This enables al realisic discussion of the possibilities. Having done this, the suluatuons within the story are changed by the computer and the chuld embarks on a journcy which, although meenng some famihar characters, is full of new adventures.
Crooked Adventure is a sel of four games based on the poem THERE WAS A CROOKED MAN and the am is to get the crooked than and his crooked cat and the crooked mouse to the crooked house. Sounds easy, but there are a few surpises on the way.
At the beginming muste plays and the nursery royme is displayed on the screen. The beauty of this program is thal it can be dinven with any one key from the keyboard. In reality, the ARROW KEYS and BREAK pose problems. However this is particularly helpfial for children with limited readıng/manipulative skulls: Even ESCAPE allows them to carry on

Game one involves the crooked man in search of the crooked stile. Movement is by choosing one of four ways, and extra moves are ganed by choosing the correct shape to complete the puzzle. On the way it is advantageous to collect as many of the three pars of glasses hidden on the screen as possible, so that you can see your way to completung the tral
Game two, the crooked sixpence, involves searchung for hidden keys by matching the colours of pairs of trees. Game three is a simple chase game the crooked cat has to catch the crooked mouse. Finaily in game
four, all three have to get to the crooked house betng careful not to fall down the traps.

Only when all three are in the house can children try the keys they have collected (up to five) to see if they can open the door. Thus the excrement is mantanned to the very end, and very lintle reading skill is required The real learnung medum here is the discussion that goes on whilst the program is funning.

Yalue for money does not necessanly mean the cheapest programs avalable. There is a plentiful supply of expensive rubbish on the educational scene. Reviews can be helpful, but the most effective sirategy is to spend a long tume looking as the software in the shop whin the children who are going to use t , or to ask local teachers what is being used in schools

Most leachers would be only too glad to supply help where necessary. Start by workmg through the programs with children so at least you are gware of some of the suluattons users are likely to meet and can taik about the results at the end of a computer session. The most effective judges are the chidren themselves - software that they keep going back to is a clear indication of success for them as individuals. For a final quick checklist, here are some golden rules:

1. Look before you buy.
2. Is the screen display clear?
3. Are colours and/or sound used effectively?
4. Is there a Help page always accessible?
5. Do you recognise the name of the publisher?
6. Use the program with your chuldren and learn and talk with them.

## Useful references.

A Parent's Guide to Educationat Software.
Dr. Bıll Tags - Dally Telegraph - 1985.
160 pages of useful advice for 55.95

Pace - An Introduction to Educational Home Computing Peter Kelly - Pace - 1984 Informative and jargon free for £1.00.

Widgt Software
Crooked Adventure
Queen of Hearts
1984
E6. 95

 （20）：RETURN
 \＄（20）：RETURN
200 WHILE I ives $>0$ AND＇
210 WHILE Inv＞0 AND 1 ises $0^{\circ}$
220 WHILE 2 \＃कn
240 aN Fevel GOSJB $700,710,720,730,740,750$
230 EDELB 180：LDCATE＊2， 3 ，3：FEN \＃3， $1 \&$ PRINT \＃$Z_{1}$＂Try this one＂
 111－x，6IPEN W2，ZIPRINT W2，तampt




290 count＝0
300 PEN W3，0，GOSUB 100，IF g＝0 THEN J30


320 FFINT W2，＂Dut of Time＂afor $1 \%=1$ TO 1500 ：NEXT：GOTO 350
；${ }^{3} 0$ Countrcount +1
 こと0 IF count＝2 THEN 360 ELSE KOSuB 180tLOCA

צES PR！MT \＃2，＂Secand Try＂GOSUR 1\＆5：GOTO 30 $\stackrel{\square}{v}$
 ミ．：：FiINT＂こ．＂Hard Luek＂
 ！ 5 ＂


 6
 0 ELS区 ECoremecare＋5
 40
$\times 10$
410
$410^{\circ} \mathrm{CL} 9$ 由2：CLS JaWEND
420 IF 11VESEO THEN 570
430 BORDER 0,24 \＆OR $3 \%=1$ TO \＆SOUND $1, \% 0,10$ －5：SOUND $1,110,10,5 \mathrm{NEXT}$
440 LOCATE W2，3．\＆IPEN W2，11FRINT W2，＂PRESS SPACE BAR＂
450 IF $\{\cap \cup>1$ TMEN \＆1FE＝E ELSE \＆irem 4
460 WHILE INkEY（47）＝－1\＆wEND：SOUND 3．150．10， 7．0．0．10
970 FOR $3 \%=13$ TD＊2Fe STEP－1：LOCATE 61 ，gun ： $1 \%$ PEN W1，2IPRINT W1，CMF゙（145）
4BO FOR I＝ 1 TO 75\＆NEXTiLOCATE W1，gun． $3 \%$ PAP ER W1，O\＆PRENT W1，＂＂INEXT\＆BGRDER 1
450 FOR $1 \%=2000$ TO 200 STEP－ $25:$ SOLIND S．RND $1 \%, 2,1 \% / 200,0,0,1 \%, 100 s$ NEXT
 ＊！．＂tLOCATE M1．gun－1．fire 1


$\$ 20$ inv＝1 nv－1．IF Inv＝0 THEM SSO
50 IF invel THEN qun＝5
540 dF $4 \Gamma V=2$ THEN gun＝7
 r＝1：LDCATE \＃O．1，3：FAPER W0，4
5to FRINT U．SFACE（11）GOSU日 530
570 CLS 2：WEND

E90 level＝1 evel＋1！IF Level＝7 THEN A 10
600 GOSUE 900॥CLS W1：GOSUK 日00
610 WEND
620 GOTO 4400
 $=c+d: \alpha=$ CHR（
 $=$－－：＊$=$ C4F（184）：PETUFN



730 \＆ $=\mathrm{c}=\$=$ CMF゙ $(1543$ ；RETURN


750 d＝INT（FND（1）12） 1 1：E＝INT（FND（1） 12 ）+12 C FCD日：
 －4）$+\mathrm{CHF}(2 \mathrm{Z}$
 1）＋CHF（207）＋CHFi（230）
 $641+\mathrm{CHF}$（2こ4）＋CHR（2n5）


E40 ROCATE $1,6_{*}$ क：FEN 1．12：PRINT W1，CHFs 1 ？

 $\therefore 1)+\mathrm{CHF}(207)+\mathrm{CHF}(2 \mathrm{ZO})$

 （2こ⿱）；PETUFN
FOO LDCATE 1，141PAFER 4：PR？NT SPACE（110） 2 LO CATE 1.14
910 PAPER O，FEN 2aPRINT rank（level）IFETURM 420 LOCATE MO，7，\＆：PEN O\＆PAPER 4：PRINT FCOF ：KE TUFN
T30 LDCATE \＃D， 1 aser，3sPEN 2：PAPER 4IPRINT P owert：laser＝1awor＋2ifETURN
940 LOCATE WO，7，94PEN OIPAFER 4\＆PRINT IIver J RETURN
1000 MODE OSBORDER IICLS：RANEOMIZE TIME
1010 INK 0,01 INK 1,2 IINK 2,6 INK 3,13 IINK 4 ． 25
1020 INK $9,6,24:$ INKK 10,24 ，क：INK $11.19,21$ INK 2コ．2．1日
 14：WINDOW ${ }^{1} 3,14,20,23,23$

1050 WINDOW \＃2，1，20．15，25aPAPER 2,31 CLs U2 1060 PAPER 3，3ғCLS 3
IOT0 LOCATE O，I，IPPN Z：PAPER OIPRINT WO＂＂ LASER PUNER＊
1090 PEN O：PAFER 4，LOCATE NO，1，tsPRINT WO．＂ SCORE＝＂
 W0，1，12：PRINT＊O＂RANV INE＂
 －
$\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ DIM FAnk（6）：SPEED INK 50，20：RESTORE 2 030

2030 DATA Cadet，Corporal，Eergeant，Captain，M －jor，Gen⿻real
2040 powert

2500 MODE I：CALL \＆ECO2：CALL HEAE
2510 EORDER dIINK O，OIINK I，OIINK 2，2IINK 3 ，24：GOSUB 3000
2S20 FOR $4 \%=2$ TO 24 STEP 2s SOUND $3,1 \%$ 20， 20 ，5：SOUND 3，1\％120，10，5
2530 INK $2,26-1 \%$ INK $3,1 \%$ FOR $j \%=1$ TO \＄OOIN EXT $5 \%$ INEXT $4 \%$
2540 SOUND 3，400，60，5：WINDOW W3，12，29，20， 20 ：PAPER W3，OICLS W3
2550 LOCATE $0,9,15$ ：PEN 3：PRINT＂PL 르르름 tVp ＂$\ddagger$ п your name＂
2550 typ
25\＆5 IF LEN（bs）＝0 THEN GQSU日 165：GdTO 2560 2570 IF Yくtype THEN GOTD $2 \Delta 00$
 3，＂shorter plitas휴＂
2590 FOR $5 \%=1$ TG 2000：NEXT J\％\＆GロTG 2560

2610 IF $k=0$ THEN mamesmbs：GaT0 2a30
$2 \Delta 20$ лames＝LEFTS\｛bs，x\}
2\＆30 LDCATE＊O，E， 15 ：PRINT SPACE（26）\＆CLS 13

2640 LDCATE $\operatorname{lo}^{2}, 21-x, 19:$ PEN 3\＆PRINT b 6 ：SPEED

## INK 30，30

2\＆50 INK 1，0．6，LOCATE MO，10，22：PEN 12FRINT ＂Preas SPACE EAR to play＂
2660 WHILE INKEY（47）$=-12$ WEND：RETUFN
3000 PEN 1 ILOCATE 1，25：PRINT＂SUM－VADERS＂ 3010 FOR $\% \%=0$ TO 160 STEP 2
3020 FOR $5 \%=0$ TO 16 STEP $Z$



3040 NEXT $1 \%$ NEXT $1 \%$ LOCATE $1,25 z$ PRINT SFAC E（18）
3050 FEN 1sLDCATE 1，25aPRINT＊BY JOHN WRIGH T＂
3060 FOR $1 \%=0$ TO 224 STEP 2
3070 FOR j\％ 00 TO 16 STEP 2
30日 IF TEST $(1 \%, 3 \%)$ THEN PLDT $100+1 \% \% 2,300 *$
 ，300＋j\％
3090 NEXT 1\％：NEXT i\％：LOCATE 2，2与FPRINT SF－AC E（24）：PEN 2：RETURN
4000 MODE 1：CALL \＆BCO2：CALL \＆BB4E：h＝0

4020 PAFER O：CLS：BORDER 14

 TO 3：GOSU5 175t NEXT
4050 LDCATE 12，B：PEN 1：PFINT＂A NEW HIGN SC OFE＂
40\＆0 LOCATE 1B．12\＆PEN こっPR！NT highs LOCATE 1 6．16sPRINT＂gcornd by＂
4070 LOCATE 20－INT（LEN（betet）／21，3L 2PEN ZะF RINT beststFOR j\％＝1 TO AOOOzNEXT

```
4100 CLS:IF level <7 TMEN 4300
4110 FOR J%=200 T0 4 5TEP-1:SDUND 2. 1%.t. 5. %
NEXT
4120 w6:"W011 dane "+namet
4130 LOCATE 21-INY{LEN, *!ご,5&FEN こ.PFINT
    *:LOCATE 7.10
4140 FRINT WYou have reached the rank of"{s
DCATE 1F.15:PEN &
```



```
3yPFiINT "Preme thy key"
```



```
4 `ar. CLS:IF he2 THEN 4200
4:1. GDSUR 170zLOCATE 20-INT (LEN(nAme*)/2),
E:PEN ':PFINT names
42_n LOCATE 1E,1ifFFiNT "Scored ":Ecore
4M゙の -DEATE Y.15:PEN 1:PRJNT "Tha best so f
ar is ;hagh:" by
4=4C 1OCATE 2O-1NT (LEN(EESt$)/23.= IFEN IIF
FINT bestb:FOR j%=1 TO EOF.asNEXT
```



```
4*10 PRINT "Do you want to play agaun.. Y N"
```



```
*at=!N|EY$:WE.ND
```



```
4:4, IF UPPEF*(a)\="Y" THEN 4TbO
4:%.9 GDTO 4**
4T:OU LDLATE 4.4FFEN 1:PFINT u
B 3,er ..tN ": fiEM 8+G woaces
```



```
IB*=IHMEYちIWEND
4*E0, IF UPFEF& (a⿻*)
A*O!, IF UFPEK|(as)="Y" THEN 20
4400 GOTD 4**.
```



## Since 1975，350，000 adults have been helped to read and write better． If you want help look for this sign．

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of moving and rubbing out the old postion They can be tmagined as a sheen of plastic placed on the screen which may be defined is you wish and moved at will - rather similas to the techntque used by cartoon makers.

Firstly lets get through all the barriers and get a sprite on the screen Type ' $V=53248^{\prime}$ and Press RETURN then type -POKEV + 21.1' and press RETLRN once agan. You have now given the varable $V$ the value of the location of the first reguster of the 64's graphes chip - the VIC chip. The second instruction simply teils the computer to switch on sprite number 0 - remember they are numbered 0 to ?!
Although you have switched on the sprte nothing should appear on screen yet, simply because you have nol positioned it. Type 'POKEV,150' and press RETURN then type 'POKEV + 1,150' and press RETURN.
You should now have something on screen. fi will not look too exctithg because youl are looking at an undefined sprite - that 1s, you have not yet altered it to your needs. If you have nothusg on gereen try typing these additional instructuons - 'POKEV +39.1 ' and 'POKE2640,199'. Then you ought to have something to see

The latter two instructions turn the sprite colour to white

Sprite graphtes on the Commodore 64 are diffjcult to understand and use but are chalds play when you have the necestary knowledge to get them on screen and moving about.
They have several advantages over LDGs in that they are fairly easily definned, quite smple to move and enimate. and are far more 'mobile" in that you do not have to go through the continuous routine

## In this first part of a new series for C64 owners, Andrew Clarke explains what sprifes are, how to puf them on sereen and which memory locations control them

and tell the sprite to get its data from block number 199. These are used in case your spnte registers are set differently for example. the sprite may have been blue (the same colour as the screen) and therefore invisible, or the spite pointer may have been poinling at a sprite block where no data of any descmpition was present!

For the moment let us discuss 'POKEV,150' and 'POREV + 1.150'. The rirst deals wih sprite zero's X position - if the screen was given an ands horazontally then it would be called the X axts. A vertical axis would be the $Y$ wous and this is programmed by the second mastruchon

If you have experience with graphs then imagine the screen as a plece of graph paper with the zeroes of both the axes in the top left corner. The figures after the comma relate to the position on the sereen. For expenmentation purposes type those instructoons agam but thus tume use different ligures (from 0 to 25s) and you will see the sprie appear in vanous locations. It is possible that 11 won't be on screen because the 'sprite screen' is bugger than actual screen whach you can view!

This screen is shown in Figure t. You'll see that the X position

| Sprity Pointer Locations |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 21041) | Sprite 0's, pornter |
| 2, 241 | Sprice is shamer |
| 2.102 | Surte 2'sponter |
| 2143 | Sprile 3 's monter |
| 21144 | Smite 4 spmamer |
| 2146 | Sprite © ¢ ponter |
| 2846 | Sprte 6's pronter |
| 2047 | Sprite 7\% poimer |


| Toble of aprlio locations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $t=53248$ |  |  |
| Lacationt ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Numerical | Purpose |
| $v$ | ¢2248 | Sprite 0's X position |
| $v+1$ | 53249 | Sprite 0's Y position |
| $v+2$ | 53250 | Sprite I's X position |
| $\mathrm{V}+3$ | 53251 | Sprute I's Y position |
| $v+4$ | 53252 | Sprite 2 's $X$ posstion |
| $y+5$ | 53253 | Spnte 2's Y postion |
| $v+6$ | 53254 | Sprite 3's $X$ position |
| $v+7$ | 53255 | Sprite ${ }^{1}$ 's Y posituon |
| $\mathrm{V}+8$ | 53256 | Sprite 4's $X$ posiuon |
| $v+9$ | 53257 | Sprite 4's Y posilion |
| $v+10$ | 53258 | Sprite 5 's $X$ posmon |
| $\mathrm{v}+11$ | 53259 | Sprite S's Y position |
| $Y+12$ | 53260 | Sprte 6's X position |
| $v+13$ | 53261 | Spmie 6's Y posilion |
| $v+14$ | 53262 | Sprite T's X position |
| $V+15$ | \$3263 | Sprite 7's Y postion |
| $v+16$ | 53264 | Far X postion for all sprites |
| $\mathrm{V}+17$ to $\mathrm{V}+20-$ not relevant |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}+21$ | 53269 | Turn on sprites |
| $v+23$ | 53271 | Expand sprte verucally |
| $\mathrm{V}+27$ | 53275 | Sprite to background priority |
| $v+28$ | 53276 | Switch on mulit-colour sprites |
| $\mathrm{V}+29$ | 53271 | Expand sprue horizontally |
| $y+30$ | 57778 | Colfzion register (sprite to sprite) |
| $t+31$ | 5379 | Coltssion register (sprite to backgrnd) |
| $v+32$ | 53280 | Border colour of screen |
| $\mathrm{V}+33$ | 53281 | Background colour of screen |
| $\mathrm{V}+37$ | 53285 | Muiti-colour |
| $v+38$ | 53286 | Multi-colour 2 |
| $y+39$ | 53287 | Sprite 0's colour |
| $v+40$ | 53288 | Sprite I's colour |
| $\mathrm{V}+41$ | 53289 | Sprite 2's colour |
| $\mathrm{V}+42$ | 53290 | Sprite $3^{\text {'s }}$ coclour |
| $V+43$ | 53291 | Sprite 4's colour |
| $v+44$ | \$3292 | Sprite 5's colour |
| $\mathrm{V}+45$ | 53293 | Sprite 6's colour $\quad$ Figure 2 |
| $v+46$ | \$3294 | Sprite T's colour |

only extends part of the way across the screen．Do not worry！This is easily overcome． Just POKEV＋ 16 with any one of the followang values＇
1 －Sprite Zero
2 －Sprite One
4－Sprite Two
8 －Sprite Three
16 －Sprite Four
32 －Sprite Five
64 －Sprite Six
128 －Sprite Seven
This will switch the approp－ riate sprste onto the far X position．To switch more than one sprite add up the values and POKE that in．For example for Spries One，Three and Four the value is $26-2+8+16=$ 16．You will find that this method is used in most of the registers reeded to control sprites－multı colour，expan－ sion etc．－ 90 it is worth remembering．
To swith back to the near $\mathbf{X}$ position simply omit the value from the total and rePOKE the far $X$ regster．You can POKE the X position register with 0 to 255 but only values of 0 to 80 will allow the sprite to be visible
1 suppose before we go much further it would be interesing to have something good to look at．Therefore the followng short program will define a sprite．You can have some fun With the sprite pointer register at 2040 ．Poke it with any value From 0 to 255 ，You＇ll notice that lower values will flicker at tumes－block 2 is generaily of this variety．
What you are looking at is the 64＇s operating system－the hving part of the 64 II you like． Higher in memory is the charac－ ter set and then your own program space．Generaily it is best to store sprite data after block 199 －on larger programs use higher locations or swith blocks altogether．The Pro－ grammer＇s Reference Guide will be of great help at this stage．

After running thes program you will have a Droid sprite on screen，coloured whate．If it isn＇t white then type＇POKEV $+39,1$ ．Thus sumply tells the VIC chp to colour sprite zero white．To change the colour POKE that location with one of the other figures below：
0 －Black
1－White
2 －Red
3－Cyan
4 －Purple




6 －Blue
7 －Yellow
8 －Orange
9 －Brown
10 －Light Red
11－Gray 1
12 －Gray 2
13 －Light Green
14 －Light Blue
15－Gray 3
You will probably notice that some colours do not come out 100 well on the blue back－ ground．Changng the back－ ground colour generally hetps but surprise suprise no colour will show up on a screen of an idenital colour．If you try to POKE sprite zero blue it will vanısh－but it is sull there． If you rum the cursor past the sprice position you＇ll see that in hasn＇t moved，it has just been

Spette Definilion frogrem
camounaged with the back－ ground．

You＇lt probably wonder what happens if you POKEV +39 with a higher value（16 to 235） Don＇t expect unlimited colours though the same sixteen mie umply repeatect．As with most of the focatons given here anyihing over 255 will result in an＂illegal quantity error＂．
As you have probably realis－ ed by now getting a sprate actually on screen us easy．You just need to remember your $\mathbf{V}+21 \mathrm{~s}$ and the $\mathrm{V}+3 \%$ ．It may seem a little difficult al first bui of you resolve to have at teast half an hour each night at the keyboard they＇il become second nature
Of course，location $\mathrm{V}+2115$ actually value 53269 and $\mathrm{V}+1$ shouid be 53249 but which do you thask you can remember
most easily？J know which one I prefer and I think whoever wrote the CBM 64 Program－ mer＇s Reference Guide agrees with me．This is obviously one standard but I＇d recommend using it as your own as it makes other people＇s programs far easier 10 understand

Fug． 2 is a complete lisi of sprite commands using the variable $V$ as the starter location．Included are the numerical equivalents purely for a reference basss．So far I have used sptrie zero，but using the information th the chart you can try to get the other sprates on screen too
As a plece of homework 1 ＇d like you in paricular to get sprites 1， 2 and 5 on screen． Cotour them all yellow and make them all access sprite block 199．Solution next tume．

```
0
```



```
REM ********* SPRITE DEFINITION
REM ****** PROGRAM ***桊**
FORT=0TO62: READA
POKE190年64+T,A&NEXT
30 POKE2040,199
9 9 ~ R E M ~ * * ~ D A T A ~ F O R ~ D R O I D ~ C H A R A C T E R ~ * * ~
100 DATAO,0,0,0,0,0,1
110 DATA255,0,3,255,128,22日,16
120 DATA71,164,146,69,164,16,69
130 DATA135,255,193,131,255,129,190
140 DATA16,253,252,16,127,184,56
150 DATAG1,160,0,5,150,0,5
160 DATA190,0,253,130,0,129,175
170 DATA199,245,232,68,23,233,66
1B0 DATA56,62,254,124,1,255,0
```



Propel Wally the Wunda-worm through the maze in search of his fattening quarry in this game for the C64 by Simon Eyro

## 10 POKE532日0，2：PaKE532日1，15：PRINT＂［CLEARI＂

20 GOSUB 5010
30 G05U日 5200
40 UD－54295：WA－54276－AD－54277：SR－5427B．WM－1964：CL＝54272．PO－39．LU＝25
50 MI－54273：LD－54272：5C－0：LI－3：LE－1：DI－1
हO PRINT＂［CLEAR3［c 7JBUNS：＂；SC；＂［RUSONJ［RED］WALLY THE WUNDA WORM［RUSEFFJEc 7
J LIFE．＂；LI
70 FORI＝ 1064 TO1103：POXEI ，196：POKEI＋CL，2：NEXT
BO FORI－1103IO20ᄅ3STEP40：POKEI，160：PDKEI＋CL，ᄅ：NEXI
90 FORI－2023T01984STEP－1：POKE1，150：POKEI＋CL，2：NEXI
100 FORI－1984T01063STEP－40：POKEI，160：PDKEI＋CL，2：NEXT
110 DNLEGOT01000，1030，2020，2080
120 IFLE－SGロTO\＄000
125 GロTロ4ְ000
130 KE－PEEK（197）：IFKE－64THEN1 1 O
140 IFKE－GETHENDI＝－40 PD＝3G
150 IFXE＝10THENDI－40：PO＝37
1 G0 IFKE－3日THENDI－－1：PO－3日
170 IFKE－ 41 THENDI－1：PD－39
180 WM－WM＋DI：IFPEEK（Wit）＝32THENGOTO230

200 1FPEEK（UH）＝410RPEEK（UM）－3SORPEEK（UM）－196THENGOI0500
210 IFPEEX（WM）＝ 40 THENGOICB00
220 IFPEEK（UM）＝41THENGOTC500
230 POKEWH，PO：POKEWH＋CL， 6
240 POKEUO， $10:$ POKEAD，E：POKESR，ESS：POKEWA， $3 \exists$
250 POKEHI，43：FORI＝1TO15：NEXT1：POKESR，O：PDKEWA， 0
260 POKEAD，0：POKEHI，O
$270 \mathrm{~K}=\mathrm{RND}(1)$
290 IFX＞．2THENPOKEWM，42：GOTO130
290 POKEWM，32：GOTO130

510 POKEWA，129：PDKEHI，3E，FORT－1TO100：NEXTT，PQKEWA，O：POKEAD，O PDKESR，O
520 POKEMLO．NEXII
530 PRINT゙＂［KOME］［DOWN］［DDWN］［DDWN］［DOWN］［DOWN］［DOUN］CDOWN］［DOWNJ［DDUN］［DQUN3［DOU NJ［DUWNICRUSUNJEREUJ UALLY WORM MAS LOSI A LIFE
535 FORR＝1103
S40 FORT－1001012OSTEPZ．P曰KEUD，15，POKEAD，20：POKESR， 30
550 POKEWA， 17 ：POKEHI，I：POKELO，200：FORT－1TO10：NEXTI：SC－0 POXES32日0，Z
550 POKEWA，O：PDKEHI，O：POKEAD，O：POKESR，0：NEXII：NEXIR：POKEUD，O
570 1． ELI － 1 ：IFLI＝OTHENGOIO3020
580 யM－1564：DI－1•PD－39：GOTO60
EOD POKEUD， 15 POKEAD，1G．POKESR，12日：POKEWA， 17
E10 FORI－100IロI 30．POKEHI，I．POKEHI，O：NEXII
EटO PロKEUA，O PロKEAD，O：POKESR，O：PUKEUO，O
B25 SC－SC＋1：IFSC＝10THENGOTOESO
B30 PRINT＂［HOMEJ［c 7］SUNS：＂；SC；＂［RUSONJEREDJ WRLLY IHE WUNDA WORM［RUSDFFJCE 7
y LIFE：＂ily
еч0 POKELM，32：GOTO130
B50 FORT＝1104
日EO POKEUD，15：POKESR，255：POKEAD，E4：POKEWA， 33
E70 POKEMI，57：FORI－1TOSO：NEXTI
E日O POKESR，0：POKEWA，0：POKEHI，D：POKEAD，O
E90 POKESR，25S：PDKEAD，129：POKEWA，33：PDKEHI，3日
SOO FORI－1TOEO：NEXI I：PDKEUA，O：POKEMI，O PQKEAD，O：POKESR， 0
910 NEXTT


930 FORI－1I0500：NEXT ．LE－LE＋1－LU－LU＋4：SC－0：UM＝19G4 PD－39：DI－1
940 EOTOEO
998 END
399 REM ELEUEL GNE＊

1010 FORI－1TO10：PRINI＂［RIGHT］CRIGHTJCRIGHI］［RIGHT］［RIGHIICRIGHI］［RIGHT］［RIGHI］［R


1020 G0TD120
1029 REM＊LEUEL TUO＊

```
1030 FGRI=1274T01594STEP4O POKEI, 1GO POKEI +C1, 4 POKEI +4, 160. POKEI +CL+4,4
1040 NEXI FORI=1361TO1SG1STEP40-POKEI, 160;POKEI*E, 250:PDKEI +12, 160
1050 POKEI +CL 4, POKEI+CL+5,4: POKEI +CL+12,4;NEXI I
10G0 FORI=1321IO1324:POKEI, 160:POKEI +(40-7), 160:PGKEI +CL, 4
1070 POKEI+CL+(40"7),4:NEXII
10Ed FORI=1GOETOIGI2.POKEI, 260 POKEI*CL,4,NEXII FGRI=1610IO1G10-(40=3)STEP-4D
10S0 POKEI,150 PaKEI*CL,4:NEXI
2ODO FORI=1434T01437:PGKE1, $60 PGKE1+CL,4.NEXI1
2010 G0T0120
```



```
2030 POKEI+360, 160: POKEI +400,160: POKEI *4%0, 160; POKEI*4EO, 160
2040 POKEI +CL, B . POKEI +CL +40, B, POKEI +CL *日G, B: POKEI*CL*12O, ,
```




```
BHT][R!GHT]CR!GHT]CR!GHT][R{GHTJ[R[GHT][RIGKTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGKTJLRIGHTJ[RIGHT][RIGHT
```




```
2070 NEXT:'tuTG120
```






```
3000 NEXTT:PRINT"[CDUN][DGWN'%:NEXT]
3010 G0IOl20
3020 PR[NT"[CLEAR][DOWN][DOWN][DOWN][RUSDNJ[REDJ*e*e**WALLY IS DEAD,5G 5AD SNIF
F &**E**"
3030 PRINT"[DOWNI[DGWNJ[RIGMTJERIGHTJ[RIGMJ]ERIGMTJCRIGHIJCBLUEJRUJ DD NOT FEAR
HDORAY HOURAY m
$040 PRIAI"[DOWNJLRIGKTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGHTJCRIGKTJTHE WONDA OF UALLY HAS BROUG
HT"
3050 PRINT"[DCWNJERIGHTJCRIGHTJCRIGMTJCRIGMTJCRIGHTJHIM GACK TO LIFE , WKOOPEE*
30GO PRINT"[DOWN"LDOWNJIRIGHTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGMT][RIGHT]LDOK I LODK YONDER I E EELD
| n
3070 FORI=1TDSOD:NEXT:FDRI=1704TO1743:PDKEL, 39:POXEI &CL, 己
30日0 FORT=1TO20.NEXT:PGKE1,41:NEXII
3090 PR[NT"[DOWNJ[DGUN][DOUNJ[DOUNJ[RUSON] PRESS ANY KEY TO PLAY AGAIN
```

3100 POKE150, 0: WAIT19日, 1 : PDKE15E, 0
3210 BDTO40
4000 FDRK=1T015
4010 T=INT (RND $(1) * 800)+1: I=I+10 E 4$

4030 POKET, $40:$ PDKET + LL, 10 . NEXTK
4040 FORX=ITOLU

4060 IFPEEK (I) $\leqslant\rangle$ 32THENEOTOYOSD
4070 POKET, 35 : POKET*CL, O. NEXIK
4080 GロT0130
5000 LU~LU + 20. LE $=1$ :GOTO130

5014 PRINT"[DGUNJ[DQUNJCREDJWRITIEN 日Y SIMON EYRE 19955 JANUARY"
5020 PDKE56334, PEEK(55334)9ND254: PDKE1, PEEK(1)AND251

5090 PDXE 1, PEEXC2) DR4: POKE55334, PEEK (56334) OR1

5110 POKES3272, 29: RE tURN
5200 PRINT "CCLERRJCRIGHTJCRIGHTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGHTJ[RIGKTJERIGKT]IRIGHIJLRUSON
JCELUEJ *AL,LY THE UQNDA WORT1 -

S2ᄅD PRINT"CDOWNJCRIGHTJTKE BUNS BUT AUOIDING ALL DTMER, DBJECTS"
5230 PRIGF*[R1GHT]COLLECI 10 日UNS TG ENTER NEXI LEUEL"

5 S50 PRINT"[DOUNJCRIGHTJE AS TOMY TOADSTDOL."
SeGo PR[NT"[DOWNJ[RIGKTJC AS BERTIE BUN"
5270 PRINT"[DQUNJCRIGHTJ) AS UALLYS TAIL"
G2日a PRINT"[DOUN][RIGHT]日-A-D-P AS THE CDNTRGLS"

S291 PRINT"LRIGHTJERIGHTJCRIGHIJCRLEHTJPRESS ANY KEY TO PLAY UONDA UALLY
S300 POKE19日, O:WAIT158, 1:POKE198, D
5310 REIURN
6000 DAIA60, 126, 255, 255, 60, 60, 50, 60
6010 DAIAट4, 60, 126,219,219,255,219,153
GO20 DaIA153,219,255,2i9,219,129,60,24
6030 DATA3,15,63,231,231, 127, 53,0
6040 DATA192, $248,254,243,243,254,25 己, 0$
6050 ロАTA2, $102,251,129,129,255,126,60$
6060 DATA56, 124,23日, 195, 195, 23 $3,124,56$

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A great deal of movement this week but no new entres.
The top spol has changed again and it will be interesting to see how long the Fist can keep hold of its current position.
Hypersports brings the number of lmagine games in the top 20 to two 1 thought that after last years events that would never happen agam Well, you can't be right all the ime.
In the lower reaches of the chart we have a number of new entries Highest of these betng the superb graphey game from Quekssilvo, Glass.
Oiher new entries, all below 45, are Graham Gooch's Test Cricket, Spectıpede, Dynamite Dan and Subuunk we wall have to wat for another fortnight to see of they can move any higher
For those who like statiste's the longest tayyer in the chart this week is Dalcy Thompson wath over 35 weeks in the runnung. Foorball Manager has also been there for 35 weeks!

# s <br> 0FTWA RE 

Fortnight Ending July 19, 1985



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Hypernporat
N+wgine
Rocky
Gomun
80+foid
Wariont
Emuldron
Hat Sfrt Whiv 2
Jut Sat Whiny 2
Soltmyry Promct!
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Efront.us Gold

## Oric oddments

In your suxih artule on BASIC conversion you printed that the oric doesn＇t have any commands for the loadong／saving of basic variables．

Alihough the Orie－1 hasn＇！got any commands the Atmos has the following for saving arsays，STORE as，＂filename＂or STORE a，＂Filename＂or STORE $a^{0^{0}}$, ，「lename

Store saves the complete array only．For londrgg of arrays the Atmos has the following，RECALL a5， ＂Filename＂or RECALL a ＂Filename＂，or RECALL a ${ }^{\text {Pre，＂}}$＂therame
When ustng RECALL the array mus have been dimmed first，eg to RFCAI Las．DIM AS $(x)$ KFCAL L AS．＂fllename＂ Where $x$ is the number of how many dumenstons the array AS has．

How about a few more soltware reviews and perhapr a software chari for Cric owners？

## D Goodrum，Norwich

We are sorry of we caused any confuston with our conversion chars．The Almas does have thase com． mands but ORIC I doesn＇l．

With regard to revipws we can only reflect the soft ware morket af the moment，vf there are no ORIC prosrams being released we cannot revtew them＇

## Whoops

Due to an mrexpected error with our Spretran printer molde the Movin Bus mive when fryme An fine vaith

The user deflited sienthice Were princed as spaces in ？
 fond \％ad．
 your programs we piat
Home iomputura weerely Nol rordisu＂quari Londert $n i R \geqslant A B$ hedow the relowat sube rourincs and thts then you haceept our mpolocies．Thu progetin is worth ther time honest！

## LETTE



1 would like to put a few
points forward atrow yous mapazinc．I purchered your mas when the new－low sufition cathe oul and is f．
 moticed there have only been 하 frw reviews for il since llet charoys round．

Thete are many new lags partics oul now and even ： Ware cmitide ro whit ：＂
 fise zorlis 2． 8 or Hich－ Miles wivit to five（ratos？ The few programs that wou to rexicu ax alwayx tor $\rightarrow$ nel sartridersit
fin HCw 19 you wiol
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 which 解＇ ：wery rood at all

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## Capital complaint

As a regular reader or HCW I am a little dicappointed with the new layoul．No one objects 10 the live－pence price rise but il would appear that all we have in exchange is a greal deat more adverts．

1 apprecsale that you could not exist wathout adverusing，but th gets a bi boring when there is． 100 p mush．Where are all the London based computer repaurers？They don＇s seem to exss！！！All adverts seem to be from firms outsude London．

True， 11 ＇s nol your fault bul 11 ＇s time London engmeers pulled their fingers out and started adverusing for London compules ownets in our tordon based Magazine．HCW

In your reviews it is rarely mentioned if the game is joysick or cursor tontrolled －or bohh．Pensioners like myself，who find the hard－ ware too expensive and have problems using a joystivk would find this enformation most helpful．

ITHees，London NI

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65ed LE 1 p－6：GO EUB 1200


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## HOME COMPUTING, WEEKLY CLASSIFIED

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